

DISPATCH		CLASSIFICATION SECRET	DISTRICT SYMBOL AND NO EGMA-44213
TO INFO	Chief, EE COS/G, BOB, PROB	Chief, SR	HEADQUARTERS FILE # 200-6- Field File 1181
FROM	Chief, Munich Base	<i>MSL</i>	DATE 17 August 1959
SUBJECT	TO IMPROVE/EQUAL/CARETINA/OPERATIONS CARETINA's History of the <u>Sonderkommando Rote Kapelle.</u>		RE: "433" - (CHECK "X" ONE) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MARKED FOR INDEXING Att.B. <input type="checkbox"/> NO INDEXING REQUIRED
ACTION REQUIRED	See Para. 6		INDEXING CAN BE JUDGED BY QUALIFIED HQ DESK ONLY
REFERENCES	<p>A. EGMA-42334, 28 May 1959 (not sent BOB) <i>ex. CARETINA</i></p> <p>B. EGMA-43172, 14 July 1959 <i>JE Kalding</i></p> <p>1. Forwarded herewith as Attachment A is CARETINA's history of the <u>Sonderkommando Rote Kapelle</u> and its work against the Soviet espionage and underground nets in France and the Low Countries. The report should, chronologically, have preceded Reference B., the account of CARETINA's imprisonment in the Soviet Union following World War II. As explained in Reference B., we processed the report on his imprisonment first in order to gain more insight into CARETINA's attitude toward and experience in the Soviet Union. The attached report has not been received by UPSWIND, according to CARETINA, and he is most insistent that it should never be passed to UPSWIND. We must assume that all the information in the attached report was obtained by his Soviet State Security, KGB, interrogators during his ten and a half years imprisonment in the USSR. We have not, as yet, gone over every point with him to ascertain exactly what he told his KGB interrogators but the Soviet State Security Service had ten and a half years of continuous interrogation to obtain the information.</p> <p>2. Three of CARETINA's personal and emotional traits should be noted in reading the attached. All three are understandable in terms of his background but do color his interpretation of events although he attempts as objective a presentation of events as possible:</p> <p>a. CARETINA was an official of Amt IV, sub-section 2 A, of the RSHA, which in effect means he was a <u>Gestapo</u> officer. His efforts to portray Amt IV, the <u>Gestapo</u>, in a more favorable light are obvious. At the same time he lectures against the use of "executive" measures, i.e. police measures, as being less effective than counterespionage operations. He obviously does not wish to recognize the fact that the RSHA was primarily a police security force, dependent on police power to carry out its security responsibility, and this same police power enabled him to run the large and complicated counterespionage operations known as the Rote Kapelle.</p> <p>b. CARETINA, as many of the former German Army officers and security police officials, is very emotional over the post-war effort to describe the Soviet agents working in the Rote Kapelle complex as "anti-Nazi resistance fighters". CARETINA is obsessed with making the record clear that these people were traitors, spying against their native land on behalf of an enemy power. We have not pointed out to him that most Western intelligence services know the Rote Kapelle complex to have been a complex of Soviet espionage nets and have no illusion about the "resistance" claims of the members. This would have involved revealing too much of our own knowledge of the Rote Kapelle complex.</p> <p>c. CARETINA considers himself, even today, as a professional counter-espionage officer and counter-espionage operations are his dominating passion. His conclusions to the report include his <u>apologia</u> for running complicated double-agent and radio play-back operations as opposed to arresting and imprisoning spies. Here again he reveals that he was aware of the <u>Gestapo</u> methods in spite of his efforts to whitewash the German security police. He has not admitted yet that he was able to mount an operation the size of the German control and playback of the Soviet principle agents because he had the complete support of the German military and security police organs in France and the Low Lands. He still thinks in terms of</p>		
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intelligence service that has absolute power and, so far, refuses to take into consideration the fact that the only services with that power today are the Soviet services and some of the satellite services in their individual countries. He has also refused to recognize the other fact contributing to his large and successful CE operations which is: the wartime conditions and the German DF'ing created an ideal situation for mounting the extensive play-back and penetration operations which the Sonderkommando Rote Kapelle directed.

3. Anyone who has read the British Rote Kapelle Study Part II will be immediately struck by CARETINA's assumption that his Sonderkommando had almost complete control of all Soviet and Communist espionage/underground nets in France and the Low Lands. The British advance a fairly positive theory that the two Soviet principle agents, TREPPER and KENT, played back against the GRU Headquarters in Moscow by the Germans, were able to notify Moscow through French CP communication channels, unknown to the Germans, of the German control of the Soviet espionage networks. CARETINA has not been interrogated directly on such a possibility but his report makes it fairly clear that he believes that his Sonderkommando, through the German DF'ing and monitoring facilities, had at least located most, if not all, of the secret transmitters and through his penetration of the French CP, the transmitters were controlled. He does state in the report that his greatest concern was the possibility of a French CP clandestine transmitter establishing contact with Moscow before the Germans could make certain of controlling it. If CARETINA's information on the depth of the German penetration of the French communist nets and resistance groups is accurate, the British theory is weakened. CARETINA's description of how the Germans attempted to neutralize and seal off TREPPER after his escape also bears on this question. CARETINA believes that they were successful in their effort to plant in Moscow's mind the suspicion that TREPPER was being used by the Germans as provocation after his arrest because of the message the Moscow Headquarters sent the French CP to have nothing to do with TREPPER and warning against German provocation. CARETINA is firmly convinced that KENT was not practicing a triple-play when he was under German control. The British may have more information than given in the Study Part II to substantiate their theory because the whole matter of the German penetration and control of the French CP nets and French resistance is touched on very briefly in the study. The British may not have wished to reveal how deeply the Germans had penetrated the resistance because of the reflection on their own operations in the field.

4. CARETINA believes that counterespionage operations should be of a positive, aggressive nature and yield positive results. As he states, he wished to achieve more than the negative results of simply monitoring the activities of the Soviet nets and feeding the answers to the Director permitted by the German military command. His ultimate goal was to split the USSR from her Western Allies because he was convinced that any hope for Germany to survive as a nation lay in a quarrel between the two dominating elements of the Alliance, the East and the West. He used his radio play-backs to achieve this goal by feeding the USSR both factual and colored reports on the activities of the Western Allies. His goal and his efforts to achieve it, all led to the trip to Moscow with KENT.

5. Information which does not appear in our files on the Rote Kapelle and which CARETINA includes in his report is following:

a. The company, "Helvetia Handelsgesellschaft", founded by the Sonderkommando Rote Kapelle to explain KENT's financial support to his GRU masters after the "Foreign Execellente Raincoat", SIMEXCO and SIMEX had been dissolved by the Germans was not found in the British Study. The British Study confirms CARETINA's trip to Spain (see Station Comment to para. 74 of Attachment A) but assumes that it was connected with an investigation of one of TREPPER's agents. CARETINA explains that it was in connection with the German-backed company.

b. CARETINA recalls vaguely that TREPPER's mistress, Georgina de WINTER's first (or only) husband was an American. Inasmuch as the

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Headquarters advice, approval or disapproval which we shall be requesting. It is urged that the attached report be carefully read to enable Headquarters to advise us whether there is any purpose and value in continuing the CARETINA contact. There are numerous points in the attached report which need amplification and clarification but contact with CARETINA will not be resumed until some guidance from Headquarters has been received.

C E J recalls that during the summer of 1956 when a BOEMELBURG (with various spellings of the name), appeared at the American Embassy in Paris and was allowed to disappear without being questioned. When C returned to Headquarters, a trace on BOEMELBURG revealed that the French had been seeking a BOEMELBURG since 1945. Munich Base files contain a reference to a document, D-3956, which was a "United States Army request for any information on Karl BOEMELBURG because the French and Belgian authorities want him". The request is dated 1948. It seems logical that the French and Belgian interest was in Obersturmfuehrer u. Kriminaldirektor Karl BOEMELBURG, Chief of the Bds (German Security Police High Command) Amt VI in France during WW II. The latter concentrated on penetrations of the French Communist Party and, according to CARETINA, was successful in this. The Soviets were also very interested in the Amt VI BOEMELBURG as CARETINA reported in reference B. We would, therefore, associate learning from Headquarters what information was received from C concerning the BOEMELBURG who appeared at the American Embassy ca. August 1956 and what information was obtained concerning the French interest in BOEMELBURG. CARETINA is under the impression that Kriminaldirektor Karl BOEMELBURG died in Germany in 1947. The latter's son lives in Munich and is an acquaintance of CARETINA. If it is of any interest to trace the senior BOEMELBURG's movements after WW II or to ascertain whether he is living, CARETINA can contact the son.

c. Almost all of the names appearing in CARETINA's report are listed in the British Study Part II and attached Personality Index with some variation in spellings which we have noted. As mentioned above, the last pages of our copy of the British Personality Index are missing and we do not have the background data on Georgina de WINTER. We would appreciate all available information on de WINTER and any identification of the French CP clandestine radio operator "ANDRE", mentioned in paras. 75 and 76 of Attachment A.

d. Finally, the British Rote Kapelle Studies, Parts I and II, and the Personality Index are still classified TOP SECRET. If we are to do any detailed interrogation of CARETINA on the Rote Kapelle, information from the British Studies will have to be used. Headquarters' comments are requested.

7. The attached report was translated as literally as possible to retain the character of CARETINA's own report. It should be remembered that CARETINA wrote the attached without the benefit of files, entirely from memory, which accounts for the rather disorganized form of the report. We have attempted to clarify with Station Comments and parenthetical comments where it seemed absolutely necessary but have also left the report in its original form as much as possible. Attachment B is an index of the names appearing in the body of the report and was prepared to facilitate indexing.

APPROVED: E

Attachments: A & B herewith

Distribution:

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- 2 - BOB w/atts A & B
- 2 - FROM w/atts A & B

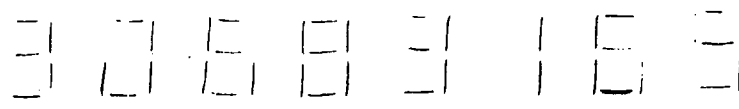
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200-6-1-54	

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ATTACHMENT B TO BJMA-44213

NAMES FROM ATTACHMENT A FOR INDEXING

- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-32*
1. AENIS-BAENSLIN, Maurice
 @MAURICE, @MARIUS, @ROBIN?
 DOB: 20 Feb 1893
 POB: St. Denis, Switzerland
 Soviet Agent
 Listed in Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
 Para: 41, 42.
- JUL 24 1958
DOC. MICRO. SER.
- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-33*
2. BARCZA, Marguerita nee SINGER
 Nickname: Grete @La Blonde
 DOB: 14 Aug 1912
 POB: Saaz, Czechoslovakia
 Mistress of SUKOLOV
 Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
 Para: 45, 46, 51, 66.
- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-34*
3. BEHRENS/BHRENDIS, Karl
 @KARL
 DOB: 18 Nov 1902
 POB: Berlin, Germany
 Soviet Agent
 Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
 Para: 8, 9, 21.
- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-34*
4. BERG, Wilhelm
 Nickname: Willi
 DOB: 1 March 1891
 POB: Biessellen/Kreis Osterode (East Prussia), Germany.
 Obersekretär of Amt IV of the RSHA at Paris Rote Kapelle
 Sonderkommando.
 Para: 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 70.
- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-34*
5. BICKLER, Hermann Christian
 @SCHMIDT, @WINKLER, @MIR, Pietre
 DOB: 28 Dec 1904
 POB: Hettweiler/Lothringen, Germany
 SS-Standartenführer during WW II.
 Ref: BJMA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts A, C, E, F, G
 BJMA-20300, 6 Feb 1958
 Para: 72
- NOV 16 1956
DOC. MICRO. SER.
- X-~~copy~~ *check in 200.6.1-34*
6. BLOCH, Rita nee ARNOLD/ARNOULD
 @JULIETTE, @VULLA
 Soviet Agent
 Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
 Para: 27

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7. ~~BERNEUBURG~~, Karl
@BOIS, @MOLLEBURG, Col., @BERNEUBURGER
DOB: 28 Oct 1885
POB: Berlin, Germany
Ref: EGMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Att. A, B
EDFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts A, E, F, G
Kriminaldirektor, Amt IV, RSHA, during Ww II.
Para: 46, 51, 55, 66, 70
8. ~~BROCKDORF~~ or ~~BROCKDORFF~~, Erika von, nee ~~SCHOENFELD~~
DOB: Unknown
German national *ex Germany*
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 8, 11, 19
9. ~~COPPI~~, Hans
~~STRAIMANN~~
German National *ex Germany*
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 8, 9, 19, 21
10. ~~COPPI~~, Hilde
German National *ex Germany*
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21
11. ~~CORBIN~~, Alfred
French National *ex France*
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 31
12. ~~HANILOV~~, Anton
~~ANTONIO~~, ~~BESNETS~~, ~~de SMETS~~, ~~de SMITH~~
Red Army Lieutenant; Soviet agent
Soviet National *ex USSR*
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 4, 27
13. ~~ASCUDERO~~ or ~~ESUDCO~~, Valentin
DOB: 7 May 1914
POB: Madrid, Spain
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 34

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14. ~~CHRIS~~ (Col) Erwin
~~via G. ...~~ German National; Luftwaffe officer in WW II.
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21
15. ~~GIERING~~, Karl
DOB: ca 1890
POB: Berlin, Germany
Kriminalrat; Chief of the Communist Counterintelligence Department
of Amt IV, BSHA.
First Chief of the Rote Kapelle Sonderkommando, Paris, early 1943.
Ref: EDMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Atts A & B
Para: 52, 55
16. ~~GIRAUD~~, Lucienne (Suzanne)
~~LUCY~~
French National ~~ca France~~
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 33
17. ~~GIRAUD~~, Pierre (Leon)
~~ROBERT~~
French National ~~ca France~~
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 33, 34
18. ~~GOLLNOW~~, Herbert
DOB: 13 July 1911
POB: Germany
German National and Oberleutnant in OKW Hqs. during WW II.
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 21
19. ~~GHAUDENZ~~, Johannes or John C.^B
DOB: 12 Nov 1884
POB: Danzig
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGCA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 9, 10, 21
20. ~~GRINSE~~, Adelf
~~GRINSE~~
DOB: 31 Dec 1889
POB: Goslar-Harz, Germany
Soviet agent
Former Director of Northwest German Broadcasting System.
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGCA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 9, 21

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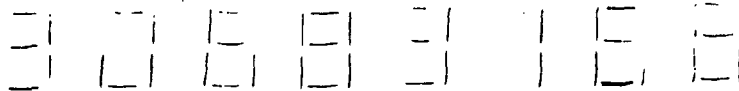
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21. GRIOTTO, Medardo
Nationality: Italian *ca. Italy*
Printer & engraver
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 41
22. GROSSVOGEL, Leon *200-6-1-66*
@PIRPER. @ANDRE for JEFREMOV's group; @LEO for SUKOLOV's group
@XAVIER. @GROSSER, Andre in France.
DOB: 21 Nov 1904
POB: Lodz, Poland
French National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 27, 29, 34
23. GRUBER, Malvina nee HOTSTADTEROVA *200-6-1-67*
DOB: 6 Dec 1906
POB: Jaborkretz, CSR (?)
Czech National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: HQQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 27
24. GUDDORF, Wilhelm
BRUNN, Paul
DOB: 1902
German National *ca. Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 10, 21
25. HARNACK, Arvid
ARVID, HANNECKEN
DOB: ca 1901
POB: Germany
German National *ca. Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 21
26. HARNACK, Mildred nee PISH *ca. Germany*
Wife of Arvid HARNACK
POB: USA
German National by marriage
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 7, 9, 15, 18, 21

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21. ~~X~~ GRIOTTO, Medardo
Nationality: Italian *ca. Italy*
Printer & engraver
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 41
22. ~~X~~ GROSSVOGEL, Leon *DOB: 6-1-66*
@PIERRE. @ANDRE for JEFREMOV's group; @LEO for SUKOLOV's group
@XAVIER. @GROSSER, Andre in France.
DOB: 21 Nov 1904
POB: Lodz, Poland
French National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 27, 29, 34
23. ~~X~~ GRUBER, Malvina nee HOTSTADTEROVA *DOB: 6-1-67*
DOB: 6 Dec 1906
POB: Jaborkretz, CSR (?)
Czech National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 27
24. ~~X~~ GUDDORF, Wilhelm
@BRAUN, Paul
DOB: 1902
German National *ca. Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 10, 21
25. ~~X~~ HARNACK, Arvid
@ARVID; @HANNECKEN
DOB: ca 1901
POB: Germany
German National *ca. Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 6, 7, 8, 9, 11, 15, 16, 21
26. ~~X~~ HARNACK, Mildred nee FISH *ca. Germany*
Wife of Arvid HARNACK
POB: USA
German National by marriage
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 7, 9, 15, 18, 21

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27. ✓ HEILMANN, Horst or Wilder
✓ SHAYMANN
German National *ex Germany*
German cryptographer in OKH Signal Center WW II.
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 11, 217
28. ✓ ²⁶¹⁻⁴¹⁵¹⁴ HERRNSTADT, Rudolf
✓ EHRENBERG (possibly)
DOB: 18 Mar 1903
POB: Gleiwitz, Upper Silesia, Germany
Had GSR passport in 1941
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II
Ref: Att. to EGBA-2177, 5 Jan 1953
EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EIFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. C
Para: 9, 19
29. ✓ HOESSLER, Albert
✓ FRANZ, WILHELM, Helmut, ✓ STEIN, Walter
Soviet agent
Parachuted into Germany in 1942
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 19, 21
30. ✓ HOFFMANN-SCHULZ or HOFFMANN-SCHOLTZ, Anne Margarete or Annemarie
DOB: 1 Feb 1896
POB: Windisch, Buchholz, Germany
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 39, 40
31. ✓ HUEBNER, Emil
German National *ex Germany*
Communist of long standing
Soviet Agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21
32. ✓ HUSEMANN, Walter
German National *ex Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21
33. ✓ VASPAR, Jules
DOB: 1 Mar 1878
POB: Brussels, Belgium
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 31, 45, 46

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34. ✓ JEFREMOV, Konstantin
JERNSTROEM, Erlend ~~gr Erik~~; SHOFMANN; PAUL; PASCAL; BORDO;
MANOLO (possibly)
DOB: 15 May 1910
POB: Sawetki, USSR
Soviet National ~~via USSR~~
Red Army officer; GRU, Soviet Military IS, agent.
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 4, 28
35. ✓ KATZ, Nillel ben Mordechai
DUBOIS, Andre; Petit Andre
Poss. id/w DUBOIS, associate of "JENNY"
DOB: 24 Sept 1905
POB: Chenzin, Poland
Carried Palestinian passport as of 1928
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. E & F
Para: 31, 39, 43, 51, 58
36. ✓ KNOCHEN, Dr. Helmut
DOB: 14 Mar 1910
German National ~~via Germany~~
Chief of Sicherheitspolizei and SD in France during WW II.
Para: 60, 72
37. ✓ KOENIG, Heinrich
KARL; KOESTER, Heinrich Ludwig
DOB: 12 May 1910
POB: Koenigsberg, Germany
Naturalized Soviet citizen ~~via USSR~~
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 19, 21
38. ✓ KOPKOW, Horst
DOB: ca 1910
POB: East Prussia, Germany
Kriminaldirektor with the RSHA, Amt IV A2 during WW II.
Ref: EGFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. C
Para: 21, 66
39. ✓ KRAUS, (Frau) Anna
German National ~~via Germany~~
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 21

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40. ~~X~~ ^{Doc. 1-79} KRAUSS/KRAUSS, Professor Werner
German National
Language professor, member of OKW Interpreter Co. during WW II
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Soviet agent
Para: 9
41. ~~X~~ KUCKHOFF, (Dr) Adam ^{in Germany}
German National and long standing Communist
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 5, 7, 8, 9, 11, 21
42. ~~X~~ KUCKHOFF, Margareta ^{(sic) nse FORKE}
Wife of Dr. Adam Kuckhoff
DOB: 14 Dec 1902
POB: Frankfurt am Oder, Germany
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 7, 9, 21
43. ~~X~~ JECHEMREISTER, Walter
German National; author and publisher ^{in Germany}
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 9, 10, 21
44. ~~X~~ KUMMEROW, Hans Heinrich
German National ^{in Germany}
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 10, 21
45. ~~X~~ KUMMEROW, Ingeborg
Wife of Hans Heinrich KUMMEROW
Soviet agent
German National ^{in Germany}
Para: 9, 21
46. ~~X~~ LEGENDRE, Paul Victor
^{EGGUEPIL}
DOB: 29 Apr 1878
POB: Sens, Yonne, France
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 73, 80, 81, 82, 103

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- X-27 *Index doc 6-1-57*
47. LYON-SMITH, Antonia
DOB: ca 1923
English national
English POW of the Germans in Paris in 1944
Ref: BOPA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. C & G
Para: 61, 62, 63, 66, 67, 69
- X-27 *Index doc 6-1-55*
48. MAKAROV, Michel or Michael
@ALAMO, Carlos; @CHEMNITZ; @CHARLES; @FEYS?
DOB: 2 Jan 1905
POB: Leningrad, USSR
Soviet National
GRU documents expert sent to Belgium, 1939 to work with GRU
espionage net.
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 4, 26, 27, 47, 70
49. ~~MARIVET, Madame Marguerite~~
@MATENOT or @MATELOT, (the) Madeleine; @MADELEINE?
French National ~~in France~~
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 45
50. ~~MAXIMOVICH or MAXIMOVITCH, Anna Pavlovna or Pawlova~~
@BAERIZIN
DOB: 8 Mar 1901
POB: Chernigov or Tschernigov, USSR
Russian emigre in France, probably French National ~~in France?~~
Soviet agent
Sister of Basil Pavlovich MAXIMOVICH
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 39, 40
51. ~~MAXIMOVICH or MAXIMOVITCH, Basil Pavlovich~~
@PROFESSOR
DOB: 1902
POB: Chernigov or Tschernigov, USSR
Russian emigre in Paris; probably French National ~~in France?~~
Brother of Anna Pavlovna MAXIMOVICH
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 37, 39, 40
52. ~~MAY (or MAI) Mrs. (Madame)~~
DOB: ca 1878
French National, widow of French post.
Soviet agent; assisted Leopold TREPPER, GRU agent, to escape from
German custody in September 1943.
Ref: BGQA-81163, 17 Aug 1956
Para: 62, 66

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53. MOURIER or MURIER, Louis
DOB: 4 July 1885
POB: Teroy, France
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 41
54. MUELLER, Heinrich
DOB: 28 Apr 1900
POB: Germany
Generalmajor der Polizei and Chief of Amt IV, RSHA in Germany during WW II
REF: EGPA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. A & F
EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EGMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Atts A & B
49, 50, 55, 56
55. MUELLER, Karl Albrecht
SCHUBERT
DOB: 27 Jan 1897
POB: Germany
Obergruppenfuhrer and Generalleutnant der Polizei, RSHA, during WW II
REF: EGPA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. A & F
Para: 72, 97
vcl 2 m...
50. UZOIS, Vladimir or Waldemar
Aliases: "SOLYA"; "SOKOL"; "The GENERAL"; "Z"; "MARIANNE" for radio traffic.
Lithuanian origin, lived in Soviet Union, fought in Spanish Civil War in 1936, GRU, Soviet Military IS, agent in Paris during WWII.
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
REF: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EGPA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. C
EGMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Atts A & B
Para: 71, 73, 73, 79, 80, 81, 82, 103
57. PAUL, (Dr) Elfriede, nee WIKTOR
DOB: 12 Oct 1908
POB: Kreuzburg, Germany
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 21
58. PEPER, Maurice
Aliases: WASSERMANN, HOLLANDER
Belgian National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 29

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59. PETERS, Ruth
see Under SPAAK, Ruth Peters
60. PODSIADLO, Johann
German National, born in Danzig, Poland in Germany
Art teacher
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 39, 40
61. POSNANSKA or POZNANSKA or POTZNESKA, Josefa, "Sophie"
Aliases: ANNA VERLINDEN; JOSEPHA; HANNETTE; SARA.
Polish National
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 27
62. RAJCHMANN or RAICHMANN, Abraham
Aliases: "FABRIKANT"; "MAX"; KARTENMANN; ROUSSEL, Arthur
DOB: 24 Sept 1902
POB: Dziurkow, Poland
Polish National
Agent of Soviet Military IS, GRU, at least as early as 1934
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. E
EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
Para: 27, 28
63. RAISEN, Heinrich Josef
DOB: ca 1895
German National
During WW II Kriminalkommissar in RSHA; as of 1959 member of West
German BND.
Ref: EGFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. G
Para: 53
64. REINHEIMER, (Dr.) Johann
German physician, nerve specialist
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
9, 10, 21
65. ROBINSON, Henri
Aliases: BOYEN, Alfred; BUCHER, Albert Gottlieb; MERIAN, Alfred;
WEHRLI, Otto; "HARRY"; "LEON"; "LUCIEN"
DOB: 8 May 1897
POB: St. Gilles, Brussels, Belgium
French National
Agent for Soviet Military Intelligence, GRU, as of early 1930's and
prior to that Comintern agent.
Listed Personality Index to British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81163, 17 Aug 1956
Para: 9, 39, 41

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66. *C J* ROSDER, Dr. Manfred
German National *aka Germany*
(Presiding Judge at trials of Berlin Rote Kapelle nets during 1942/43)
Para: 17
67. ROUGE, Marcel Alphonse Charles
DOB: 4 Sept 1911
POB: St. Maurice, France
French typesetter or printer
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 41
68. *X - [unclear] on Dec. 6 - 1-105*
SCHELHA, Rudolf von
Alias: "ARIER"
German diplomat during 1930's and until 1942
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 6, 9, 19, 21
69. *aka* SCHLOSSINGER or SCHLOESSINGER, Rosa
German National *aka Germany*
Typist
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 8, 21
70. *X - [unclear] on Dec. 6 - 1-110*
SCHNEIDER, Franz
Aliases: "FRANZ"; "NIGGI"; possibly "CHIMOR"
DOB: 19 Feb 1900
POB: Basel, Switzerland
Husband of Germaine SCHNEIDER until her death in Oct 1945 when he
married Betty DEPKISENAIRE
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 28
71. *X - [unclear] on Dec. 6 - 1-115*
SCHNEIDER, Germaine, nee GIALS
Alias: "PAUL"; "SCHMUTTERLING" or "PAPILLON"; "ODETTE"
Belgian origin and Swiss National through marriage to Franz SCHNEIDER
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Soviet agent from 1936 until death in Oct 1945
Para: 28
72. *aka* SCHOTTMUELLER, Oda
German National *aka Germany*
Dancer and sculptress
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 8, 9, 11, 21

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73. ✓ SCHREIBER, Heskil
Aliases: ✓ KIEFER, Georges; ✓ "CAMILLE"; ✓ "GEORGES"
DOB: 30 Oct 1899
POB: Poland
Polish National *via Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 44
74. ✓ SCHUMACHER or ✓ SCHUMACHER, Elisabeth *nee* HIEHNEMSER
Alias: ✓ "ELISABETH"
German National *via Germany*
Wife of Kurt SCHUMACHER
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 21
75. ✓ SCHUMACHER or ✓ SCHUMACHER, Kurt
Alias: ✓ "BEK"
German National; sculptor *via Germany*
Communist of long standing
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21, 51, 58
76. ✓ SCHUMACHER or ✓ SCHUMACHER, Otto
Alias: ✓ "ROGER"
German National; fought in Spanish Civil War *via Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 44
77. ✓ SCHULTZE-BOYSEN or ✓ SCHULTZE-BOYSEN, Harro
Aliases: ✓ "CORO"; ✓ "CHORO"; ✓ "GEORGE"
via Germany German National; employee of German Air Ministry during WW II.
Soviet agent *R. ...*
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: B34A-81163, 17 Aug 1956
Para: 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 21, 31
78. ✓ SCHULTZE-BOYSEN or ✓ SCHULTZE-BOYSEN, Libertas, *nee* HASS-HEYE
German National *via Germany*
Wife of Harro SCHULTZE-BOYSEN
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 7, 11, 13, 17, 21
79. ✓ SCHULZE, Kurt
Alias: ✓ "BERG"
German National; long standing Communist *via Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 8, 9, 21

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80. ✓ SIEG, Johann *c. USA?*
POB: United States; emigrated to Germany in 1912, possibly retained American citizenship; fanatical Communist
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81163, 17 Aug 1956
Para: 9, 10, 21
81. ✓ SOKOL, Heksz/Hers or Henri
DOB: 26 Oct 1908
POB: Byslostok
Polish National *c. Poland*
Pediatrician
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 33, 40, 65
82. ✓ SOKOL, Miriam nee RACHLIN
Alias: *"MADEIRINE"*
DOB: 1905 or 1908
POB: Kowienska, Poland
Polish National *c. Poland*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 33, 35
83. ✓ SPAAK, Charles
Belgian National *c. Belgium*
Brother of Paul Henri SPAAK and Claude SPAAK
Arrested by Germans in Oct 1943 on suspicion of implication in Claude SPAAK's espionage activities but no evidence found to support this suspicion.
Mentioned in section on Claude SPAAK in Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 68
84. ✓ SPAAK, Claude
DOB: 22 Oct 1904
POB: Belgium
Belgian National *c. Belgium*
Brother of Paul Henri SPAAK and Charles SPAAK; first wife was Suzanne SPAAK and second wife was Ruth SPAAK nee PETERS.
Leader of Communist resistance group in France during WW II; instrumental in successful escape of Soviet GRU agent Leopold TREPPER.
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 55, 61, 66

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85. SPAAK, Ruth nee PETERS
Canadian National
Mistress and subsequently second wife of Claude SPAAK.
Assisted Claude SPAAK in French resistance group and probably in
escape of Soviet GRU agent Leopold TREPPER.
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 66
86. SPAAK, Suzanne
Belgian or French National *Suzanne Marie Antoinette*
First wife of Claude SPAAK
Assisted Soviet GRU agent Leopold TREPPER to escape from German
custody in WW II.
Mentioned in British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II, in connection
with Claude SPAAK.
Para: 37, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 69
87. SPRINGER, Isidore
Aliases: "ROMBO"; "WALTER"; "FRED"; "SABOR"
DOB: 27 July 1912
POB: Antwerp, Belgium
Belgian National *Belgium*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 27, 44
88. STOEBB, Ilse
Aliases: "ALDA"; "ALTE"
DOB: 17 May 1911
POB: Berlin, Germany
Press stenographer by profession
Soviet, GRU agent from 1930 to 1942
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 19, 21
89. SUKOLOV, Victor (true name also reported as GUREVICH)
Aliases: KENT; Vincente SIERRA; Arthur BARCZA; Simon URMIRIN;
"ARTHUR"; "FRITZ"; "MANOLO"; "CLEMENT"; "DUPUIS"; "LEBRUN"
DOB: 1911/1913
POB: Leningrad area of USSR
Soviet National; Jewish
Red Army Officer; GRU illegal agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EGQA-81163, 17 Aug 1956
EOPA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. A, E, F, G.
EOMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Atts. A & B
Para: 4, 5, 6, 19, 22, 24, 25, 26, 27, 30, 31, 35, 39, 45, 46, 47,
51, 52, 59, 60, 66, 71, 73, 79, 81, 84, 85, 89, 90, 91, 103

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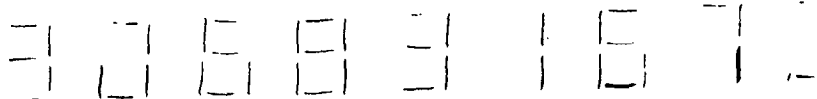
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- X-ref. given in Doc. 6 - 1-121*
90. TREPPER, Leopold or Liebeh (true name also given as TREPER, Leiba ben Zeharya)
Aliases: Adam MIDLER; Jean GILBERT; Vladislav Ivanovich IVANOVSKI; de WINTER; "SONNER"; "Le Grand Chef"; "Le General"; "L'Oncle"; "Onkel OTTO"; "OTTO".
DOB: reported variously: 23 Feb 1904; 1903 or 1904; between 1900 and 1904.
POB: reported variously as Neumarkt near Zakopane, Poland; Noviterg, Galicia, formerly Austria, now Poland; or Galicia.
Nationality: probably originally Austrian and then Polish Jew;
Possessed at various times Polish passport; Palestinian passport; Canadian passport; may have also received Soviet citizenship.
Soviet, GRU illegal agent from ca. 1930 to at least 1956.
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EGFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Att. E
EGMA-42331, 13 May 1959
EWMA-43172, 14 July 1959, Atts. A & B
Para: 4, 25, 27, 29, 31, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 43, 45, 47, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 73, 74, 75, 79, 90.
91. *X* VLIET, Flora van, nee VELARIS
Alias: *X* "Frau" SPRINGER
Belgian National *ca. Belgium*
Mistress of Isidore SPRINGER
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 27
92. *X* VOELKNER, Käthe
Alias: *X* "Blonde KÄTHE"
German National from Danzig *ca. Germany*
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 39, 40
93. *X* WEISSENBORN or WEISENBORN, Guenther
DOB: 10 July 1902
POB: Velbert, Kreis Mettmann, Rhineland, Germany
Author, dramatist and dramatic critic
Soviet agent during WW II
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II, *>*
Ref: EGQA-81010, 14 Aug 1956, Att. A
EGMA-43172, 14 July 1959
2, 9, 21
- C* 94. *X* WENZEL, Johann or Hans
Aliases: "HERMAN"; "PROFESSOR"; "CHARLES"; possibly HEJENBARTH
DOB: 9 Mar 1902
POB: Niedau/Danzig *WIDANER see next page -*
ca. Germany (WENZEL, Johann or Hans - cont'd p. 16.)

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94. (cont'd - WENZEL, Johann or Hans)
German National
Soviet, GRU illegal agent
Communist from ca 1917; trained in Moscow for Comintern work and
later by GRU.
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: SOFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. C & G
Para: 4, 23, 28, 47
95. WESOLEK or WESSELOCK, ^{is} ~~fnu~~
Believed identical with Stanislaus WESOLEK who was arrested together
with his wife Frieda WESOLEK nee HUEBNER in 1942 and both were
condemned to death by Germans in 1943. He was son-in-law of
Emil HUEBNER, also condemned in 1943.
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 9, 21
96. WINTER, Georgiana de
Nationality unknown; first husband possibly American
Soviet agent
Mistress of GRU illegal agent Leopold TREPPER during WW II and had
child by him.
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Ref: SOFA-19090, 26 Nov 1957, Atts. C & G
Para: 61, 62, 64, 67, 70
97. WINTERNICK or WINTERHUNK, Anton or "Tino"
Dutch National and Dutch Communist
Soviet agent
Listed Personality Index of British Rote Kapelle Study, Part II.
Para: 29, 47

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